October 20, 2020

COVID-19 AUTO MARKET UPDATE

THE WAY FORWARD

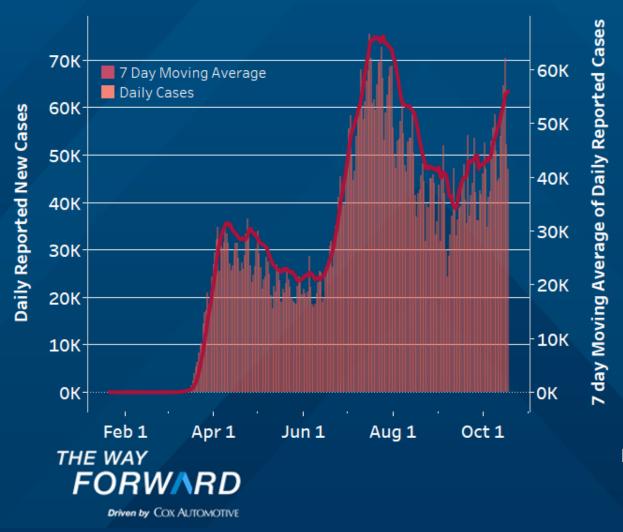
Driven by COX AUTOMOTIVE

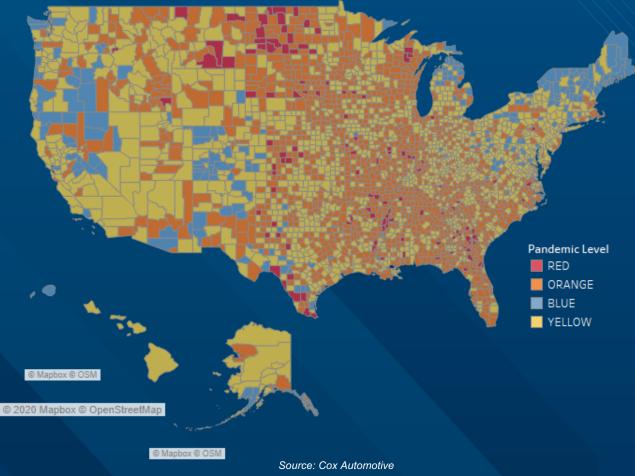
Jonathan Smoke

Chief Economist, Cox Automotive

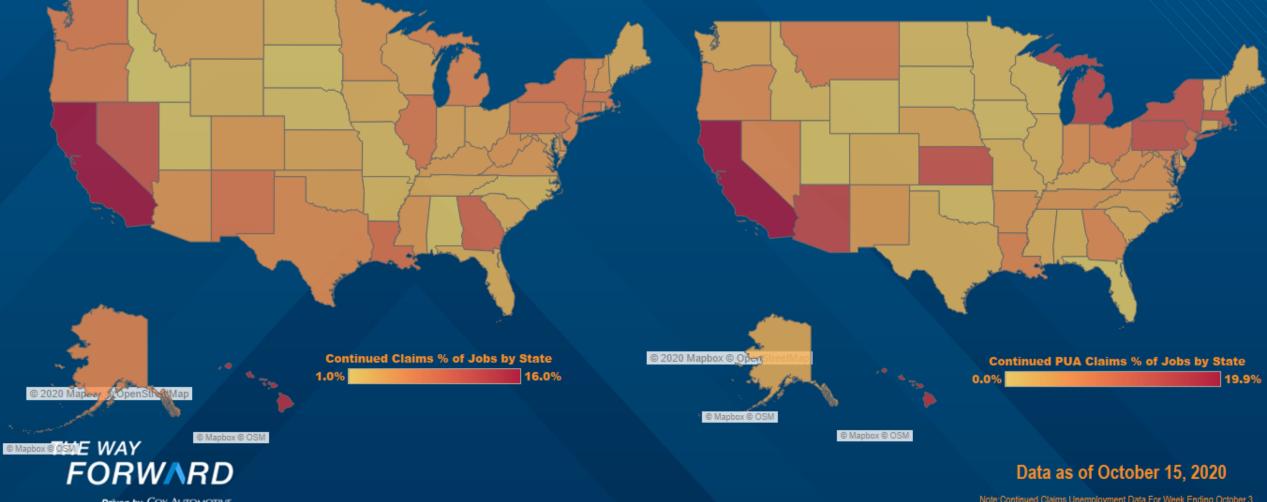
COX AUTOMOTIVE

COVID-19 LOCAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT





CONTINUING CLAIMS AT 10 MILLION NATIONALLY



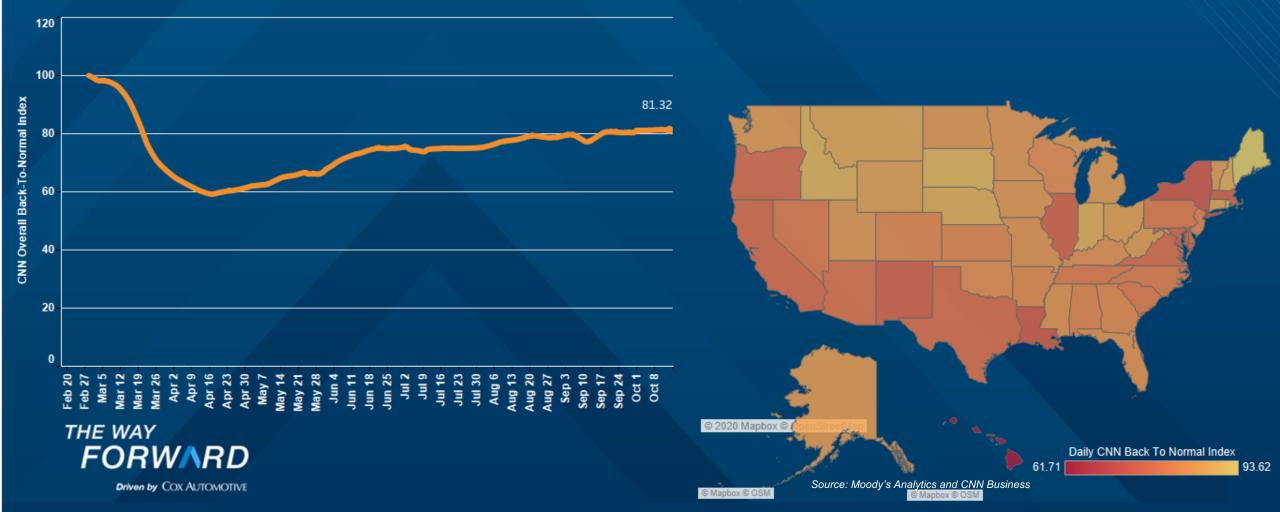
Note:Continued Claims Unemployment Data For Week Ending October 3 Source: Department of Labored PUA Unemployment Data For Week Ending September 26

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BUSINESS RECOVERY ESTIMATES

Moody's-CNN Business Back-To-Normal Index (February 29 = 100)

Data as of October 14, 2020



CONSUMER SENTIMENT UP SLIGHTLY LAST WEEK

Morning Consult's Index of Consumer Sentiment on Monday was down 18.6% since February 29

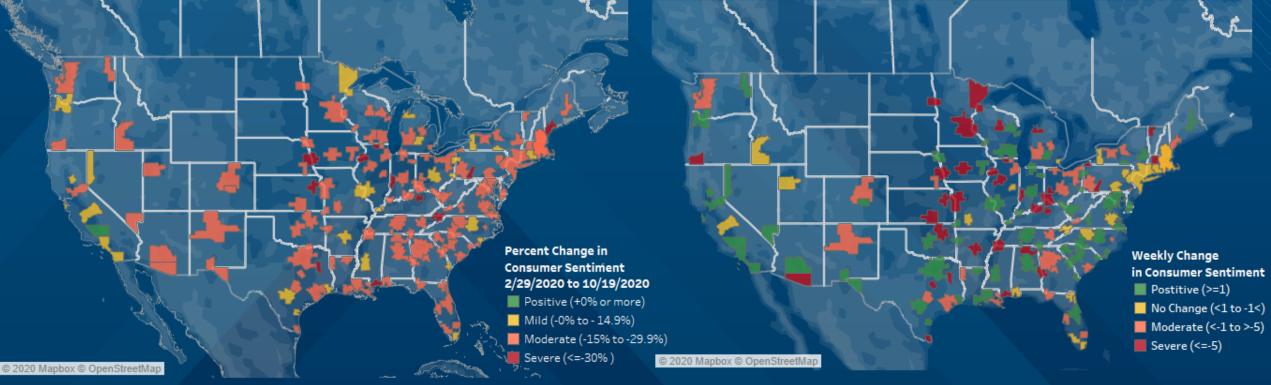
ICS Value (7-Day Average)



CONSUMER SENTIMENT DECLINES IN MORE MARKETS

Since February 29th

Since October 12th





The number of in-market shoppers continues to trend lower since the start of COVID-19

% OF CONSUMERS IN-MARKET TO PURCHASE A VEHICLE WITHIN THE NEXT 6 MONTHS



Q4. Now as of today, when do you think you will be in the market to purchase or lease a vehicle?



Purchase delays remain for 1 in 5 shoppers driven by cost and financial concerns

34%↑ 33% 29% 23% 21% 17% Early Outbreak Shelter in Place Summer Spike Oct Reopenina **Back to School** (Late March-(May-Mid June) (Late June-July) (August-15-17 (March) September) April)

Delaying Vehicle Purchase/Lease*

Top reasons for delaying purchase (top 2)*

Back to

7	Scnool (August- September)	October 15-17	
Concerned about cost/financial situation	29%	29%	
Concern about having contact with people	24%	26%	
Waiting to see if I can get a better deal or special incentive	15%	22% ↑	
Prefer to stay home/social distancing	19%	20%	
Not driving as many miles as usual/don't need a vehicle now	17%	16%	
Waiting to see if federal government will provide a second stimulus check	20%	16%	

Q10. Have you done, or do you think you will do any of the following because of the coronavirus? *Note: Added "have done" in Wave 4 Q17a3. You said you may delay purchasing/leasing a vehicle due to coronavirus. What are the main reasons? Please select up to 2 of the main reasons.

COX AUTOMOTIVE^{**}

*Among 6-month auto intenders

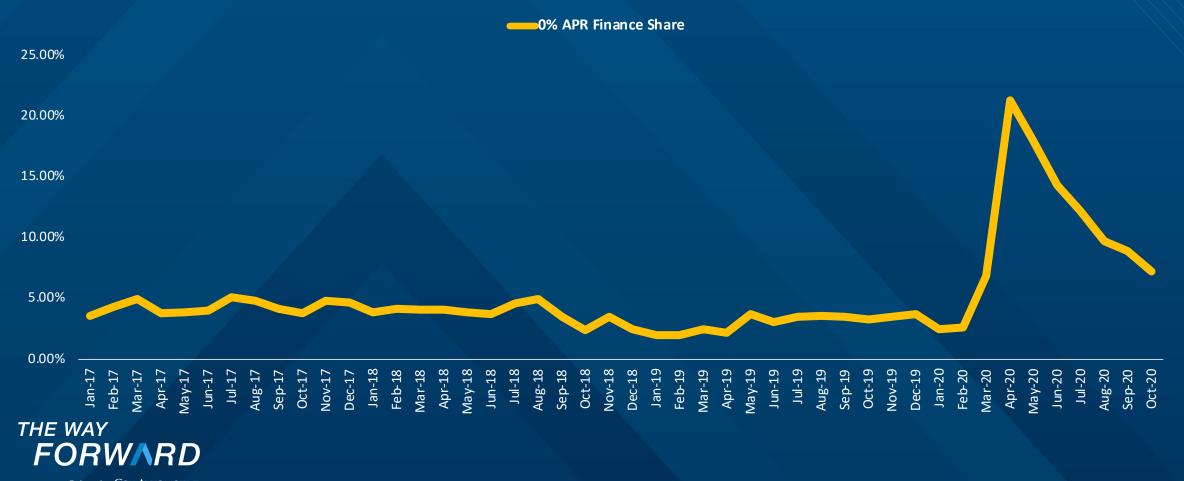
Source: 2020 Cox Automotive COVID-19 Consumer Impact Study

RETAIL SALES RECOVERY ESTIMATES

Y/Y % Change in 7-Day Moving Average of Retail Sales



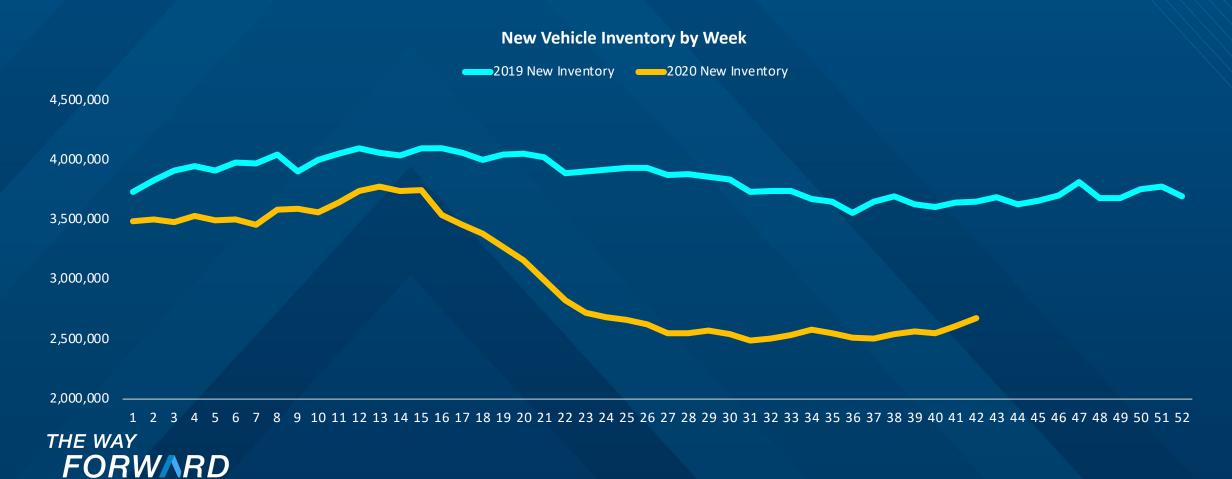
ZERO PERCENT FINANCING DOWN IN OCTOBER



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Source: Cox Automotive

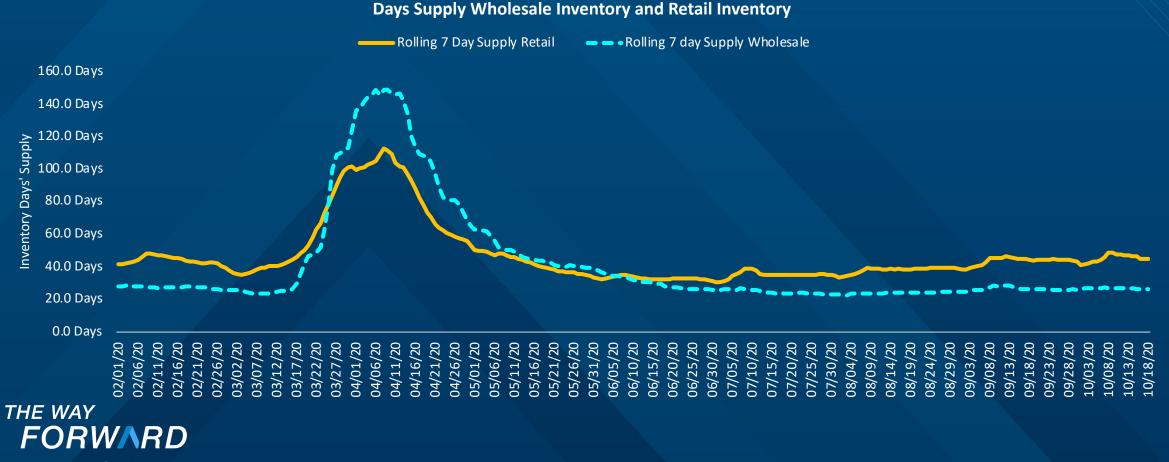
NEW SALES HAMPERED BY SUPPLY



Driven by COX AUTOMOTIVE

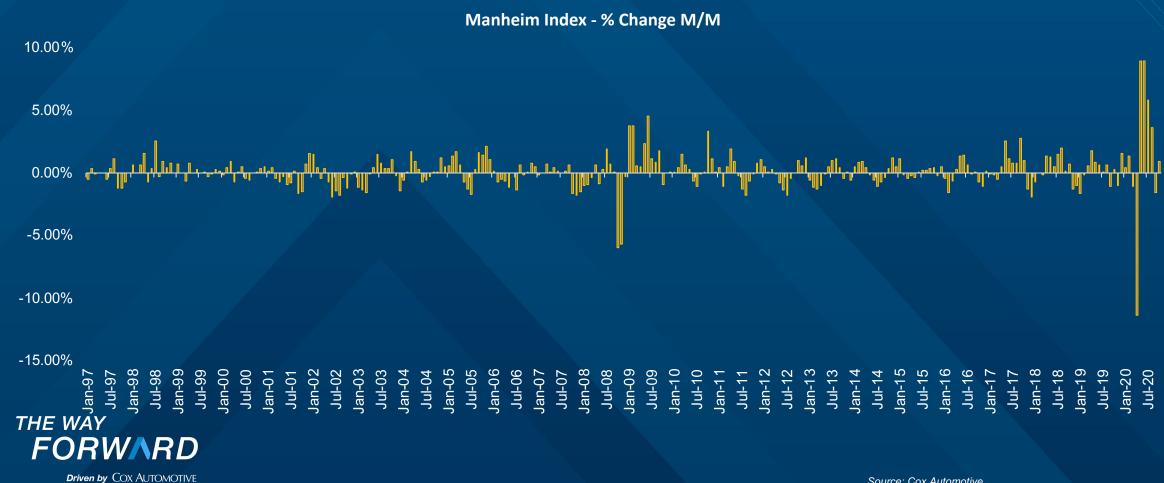
Source: Cox Automotive

USED SUPPLY CLOSE TO NORMAL BUT STABLE



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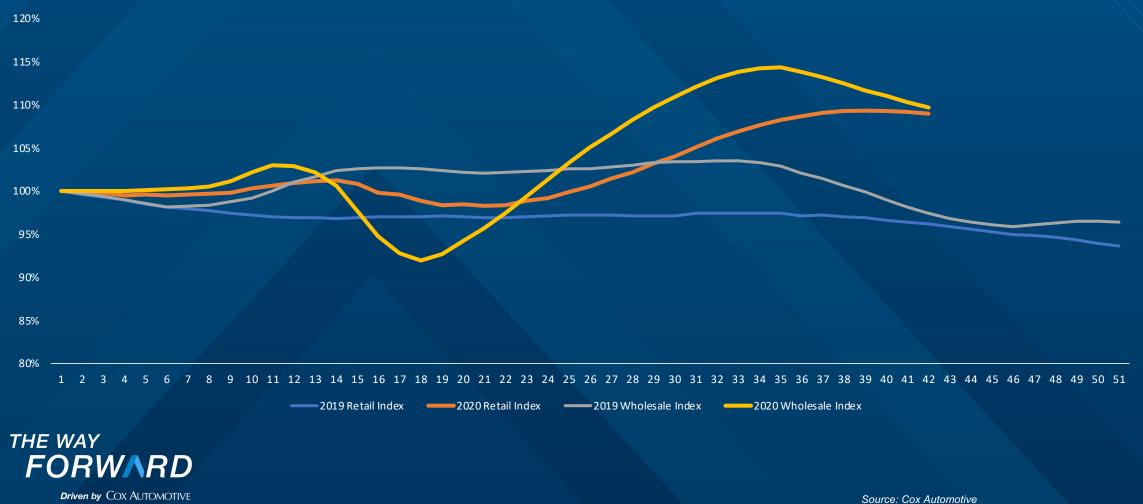
WHOLESALE PRICES SHOW SEASONAL STRENGTH



Source: Cox Automotive

USED PRICES CONTINUE FALLING

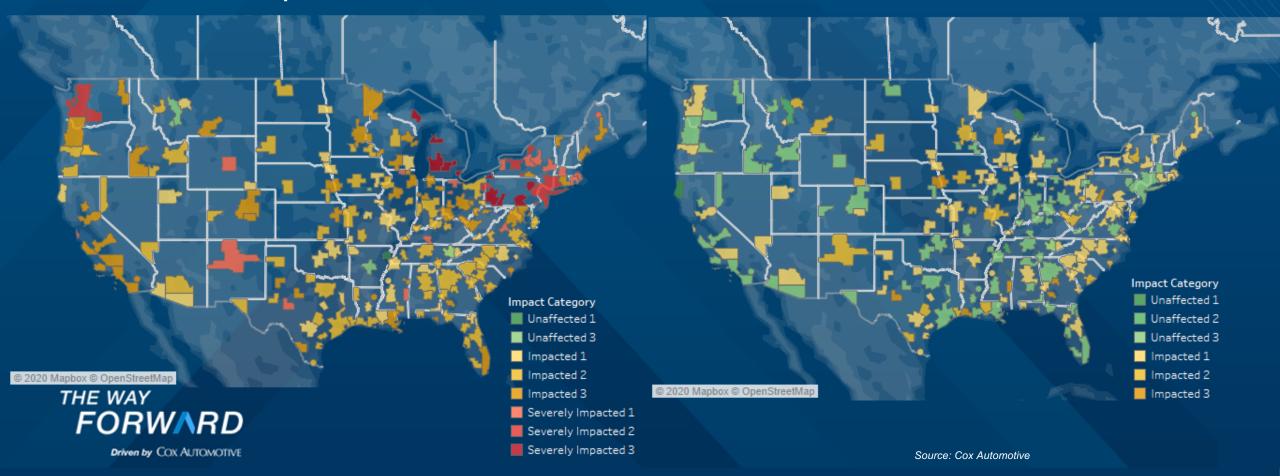
MY 2017 Retail and Wholesale Price Indices (wk1=100)



SALES IMPACT VARIES BY DMA AS EVIDENCED BY UNIQUE CREDIT APPS

April 5th

October 18th



COX AUTOMOTIVE LEADING INDICATORS

- Leads on Autotrader were up 8% y/y in October through the 17th and on Kelley Blue Book up 21%; both gained over the weekend
- Dealer.com continues to see both New and Used Vehicle Form Submissions up from last year, but both lost momentum over the weekend
- **Dealertrack** unique credit applications on same-store basis were down 15% y/y last week, which was a slight improvement from the prior week
- Xtime saw a 13% decrease y/y last week in consumers having their cars serviced, which was a decline from the prior week



- Cox Automotive -

 Autotrader
 CLUTCH
 DEALER.COM
 Dealertrack
 Participation
 F&I Express
 OMENET
 Kelley Blue Book

 Manheim
 NEXTGEAR
 PIVET
 RideKleen
 VAUto
 VinSolutions
 $\infty \times time$